



ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 15804+A2 & ISO 14025 / ISO 21930

Gyplac® Plasterboard 15,9mm
Gyplac® S.A.



EPD HUB, HUB-1346

Publishing date 26 April 2024, last updated on 26 April 2024, valid until 26 October 2029.

GENERAL INFORMATION

MANUFACTURER

Manufacturer	Gyplac® S.A.
Address	Km 1 Variante Mamonal, Gambote, Cartagena, Bolívar, Colombia
Contact details	info@etexgroup.com
Website	https://www.gyplac.com/es-co/productos/gyplac-portafolio/placas-de-yeso/

EPD STANDARDS, SCOPE AND VERIFICATION

Program operator	EPD Hub, hub@epdhub.com
Reference standard	EN 15804+A2:2019 and ISO 14025
PCR	EPD Hub Core PCR version 1.0, 1 Feb 2022
Sector	Construction product
Category of EPD	Third party verified EPD
Scope of the EPD	Cradle to gate with options, A4-B7, and modules C1-C4, D
EPD author	Parisa Rafiaani, PRTC N.V., ETEX Group
EPD verification	Independent verification of this EPD and data, according to ISO 14025: .. Internal certification þ External verification
EPD verifier	Magaly González Vázquez, as an authorized verifier acting for EPD Hub Limited

The manufacturer has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but from different programs may not be comparable. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and if they are not compared in a building context.

PRODUCT

Product name	Gyplac® Plasterboard 15,9mm
Additional products covered	ST-Standard board 15,9mm, RH- Moisture Resistant 15,9mm, RF-Fire Resistant 15,9mm, EX ST (Extradura Standard) 15,9mm, EX RH (Extra Moisture Resistant) 15,9mm
Product reference	-
Place of production	Cartagena de Indias, Colombia
Period for data	01/01/ 2023-31/12/2023
Averaging in EPD	Multiple products
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3	2-8%

ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SUMMARY

Declared unit	1m ² of board
Declared unit mass	11.5 kg
GWP-fossil, A1-A3 (kgCO ₂ e)	3.20
GWP-total, A1-A3 (kgCO ₂ e)	2.57
Secondary material, inputs (%)	5.00
Secondary material, outputs (%)	0.30
Total energy use, A1-A3 (kWh)	14.30
Total water use, A1-A3 (m ³ e)	0.02

PRODUCT AND MANUFACTURER

ABOUT THE MANUFACTURER

Gyplac® S.A. is part of the global Etex Group of Companies, which operates in South America. Gyplac® manufactures drywall products and systems for partitions, ceilings, wall linings, facade envelop (interior layer) under the Gyplac® brand. The products are used by small builders through to some of the most acclaimed architects and construction companies in the country.

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

This EPD is an average EPD representative and relevant for all the Gyplac® plasterboards with thickness 15,9mm including ST-Standard board, RH-Moisture Resistant, RF-Fire Resistant, EX ST (Extradura Standard), and EX RH (Extra Moisture Resistant). All these plasterboards are produced in one of the Etex sites located in Cartagena, Colombia.

Gyplac® plasterboards 15,9mm are gypsum plasterboard to be used as a general drylining in partitions, linings and ceilings. The boards are made from gypsum as core enclosed inside liners made from 100% recycled processed cellulose paper and reinforced edges. They are available in a variety of sizes and are suitable for tape & jointing treatment. The boards are intended for indoors, commercial, or residential applications in load-bearing and non- load bearing wood or steel frame systems.

Gyplac® ST (Standard board) is the perfect solution for building from scratch, renovating or expanding a home, a commercial premises or any type of building, providing excellent performance in partition wall, ceiling or cladding applications. It is coloured ivory on the front and comply with NTC 6159.

Gyplac® RH (Moisture Resistant) gypsum board is ideal for applications in areas with a high degree of humidity, such as bathrooms, kitchens or laundry rooms, offering an excellent base for the application of all types of

veneers and finishes. Manufactured under the strictest quality standards, thanks to its core with special silicone additives that increases its resistance to moisture.

Gyplac® RF (Fire Resistant) gypsum board is ideal for applications in areas that have a fire requirement. Manufactured under the strictest quality standards, thanks to its core with gypsum rock and additives, mainly fiberglass, they allow it to delay the collapse of the board when it comes into contact with fire.

Gyplac® EX (Extra Resistant) gypsum board, for applications of greater demand against shocks or with a constant flow of people, is ideal in places such as Hotels, Hospitals, Schools, or Shopping Centres among others. It has high-density gypsum, special additives and high-performance fibres at its core that improve its impact, acoustic, thermal and fire resistance performance.

Gyplac® EX RH (Extra Moisture Resistant) gypsum board is ideal for applications exposed to shocks, with a constant flow of people and for areas with a high degree of humidity such as hotels, hospitals, schools, shopping centres among others. It has high-density gypsum, special additives and fibres at its core that improve its impact, acoustic, thermal and moisture resistance performance.

Further information can be found at <https://www.gyplac.com/es-co/productos/gyplac-portafolio/placas-de-yeso/>.

PRODUCT RAW MATERIAL MAIN COMPOSITION

Raw material category	Amount, mass- %	Material origin
Metals	0	
Minerals	96	World
Fossil materials	0.20	World
Bio-based materials	3.78	

BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT

Product's biogenic carbon content at the factory gate

Biogenic carbon content in product, kg C	0.172
Biogenic carbon content in packaging, kg C	0.006

FUNCTIONAL UNIT AND SERVICE LIFE

Declared unit	1m ² of board
Mass per declared unit	11.5 kg
Functional unit	1m ² of board installed vertically by mean of mechanical fixings, offering a seamless finished substrate ready to receive additional finishing solutions.
Reference service life	75 years

SUBSTANCES, REACH - VERY HIGH CONCERN

The product does not contain any REACH SVHC substances in amounts greater than 0,1 % (1000 ppm).

PRODUCT LIFE-CYCLE

SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD covers the life-cycle modules listed in the following table.

Product stage			Assembly stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries		
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstr./demol.	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse	Recovery	Recycling

Modules not declared = MND. Modules not relevant = MNR.

MANUFACTURING AND PACKAGING (A1-A3)

The environmental impacts considered for the product stage cover the manufacturing of raw materials used in the production as well as packaging materials and other ancillary materials. Also, fuels used by machines, and handling of waste formed in the production processes at the manufacturing facilities are included in this stage. The study also considers the material losses occurring during the manufacturing processes as well as losses during electricity transmission.

Transport for raw materials considers the distance from the manufacturing location of the raw material to the production plant and the modelling of the relevant transportation type (e.g., bulk sea fret, road lorry, train, ...) for each raw material. Regarding the energy used, both natural gas and electricity were consumed during manufacturing. 100% of the electricity is sourced from renewable sources (100% hydropower). No process liquid water is released to the environment whereas water vapour is released in

the atmosphere during calcination and drying. Product specific manufacturing waste data was used for production loss ratio in the LCA calculations. The transport assumptions for manufacturing wastes are calculated considering the address of the plant where the waste is generated and the address of the third-party location where the waste is treated. The transportation method reflects the actual type of transport used being road transport via lorry.

TRANSPORT AND INSTALLATION (A4-A5)

Transportation impacts occurred from final products delivery to construction site (A4) cover fuel direct exhaust emissions, environmental impacts of fuel production, as well as related infrastructure emissions.

Plasterboard products are delivered by road from the plants to stockists across Colombia and by boat (South America). The average delivery distance in 2023 from Cartagena plant to the stockist is estimated to be 600km by truck and 260km by boat. We also considered an additional delivery journey to jobsites which is estimated to be 30 km on average. The two most common installation uses for the Gyplac® plasterboards are in metal framing partitions and ceilings. There are a variety of building systems and components used to deliver the required performance characteristics and which are outside the scope of this declaration. However, the use of screw fixings and jointing materials is common to all applications and the consumption of these are declared within this section as installation resources. A small quantity of water is also consumed in the mixing of jointing materials. No significant fuels or energy are consumed during installation and the process does not produce any emissions apart from solid wastes and water evaporation. For both plasterboard and jointing materials, a site wastage rate of 5% is assumed. 100% of the jobsite plasterboard waste is assumed to be recycled.

PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)

The product has a reference service life of 75 years, providing the product is installed as per Gyplac® S.A. recommendations. In such case, the product will last during its life of use without any requirements for maintenance,

repair, replacement, or refurbishment throughout this period, providing normal and no accidental conditions of usage are encountered. The product will also not need any operational energy nor operational water to fulfil its function, once installed in the building.

Air, soil, and water impacts during the use phase have not been studied.

PRODUCT END OF LIFE (C1-C4, D)

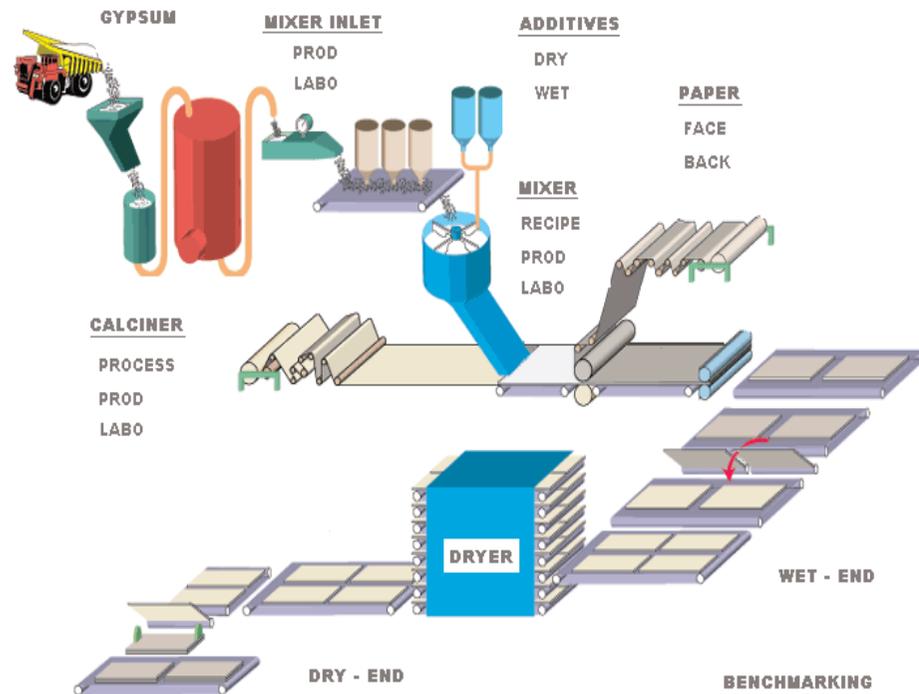
Two possible end-of-life scenarios are considered for the Gyplac® plasterboards. 100% recycling scenario: 100% of gypsum boards from demolition wastes are going to recycling at end of life. 100% Landfilling scenario: 100% of gypsum boards from demolition wastes are going to landfill at end of life. The transport of the gypsum waste to the end-of-life is considered to be 30 and 50 km from the plant in landfilling and recycling scenarios, respectively. No energy has been considered for C1, it has been assumed that demolition is carried out without power tools or is using negligible amounts of energy.

MANUFACTURING PROCESS

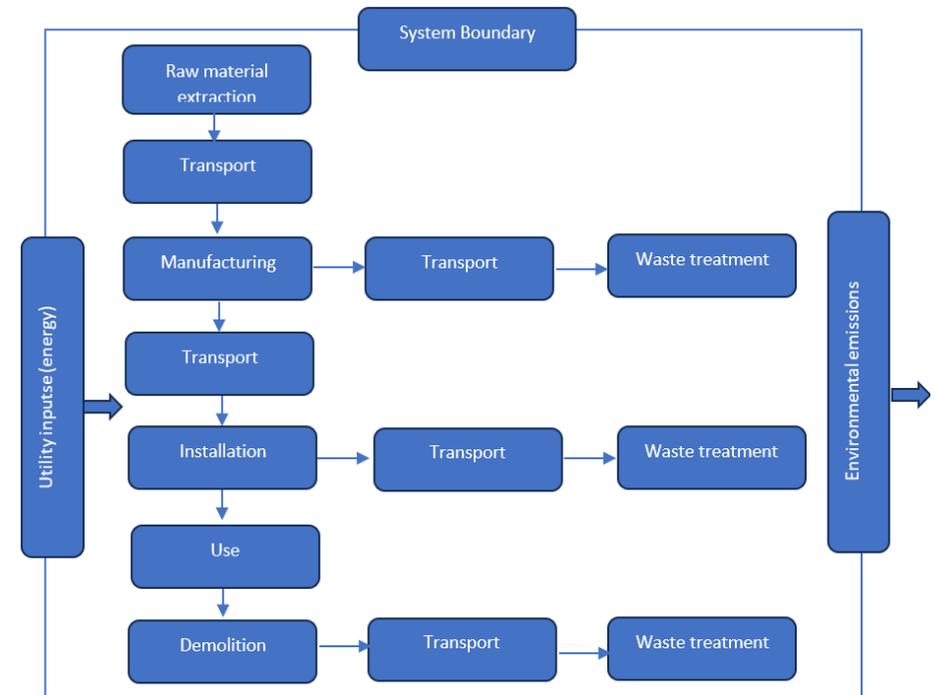
DESCRIPTION

Gypsum is stored in silos, milled and calcined to plaster by heating to around 160 Celsius. The plaster is then mixed with additives and water to form a slurry in which the rehydration back to gypsum begins. The slurry is introduced between the face and back paper liners in a forming process which defines board thickness and width. During plaster setting over several minutes a high strength mechanical bond forms at the gypsum/paper interface. The board are cut to size and then excess water is removed by passing them through the oven at a low temperature for around 30 minutes. During drying starch migrates to the surface of the gypsum core, adding further strength by means of a chemical bond. Dried boards are packaged for storage and distribution. The following figure shows the manufacturing process flow diagram.

Plasterboard is manufactured using state-of-the-art production equipment to rigorous quality standards. Environmental management of the manufacturing process is certified to ISO 14001. Occupational health and safety management within the manufacturing process is certified to ISO 45001, prioritizing the well-being of workers. Business Alliance for Secure Commerce is certified to BASC Standard as an international business alliance that promotes safe trade in cooperation with governments and international organizations.



See below the included life cycle stages within the system boundary of this study:



LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT

CUT-OFF CRITERIA

The study does not exclude any modules or processes which are stated mandatory in the reference standard and the applied PCR. The study does not exclude any hazardous materials or substances. The study includes all major raw material and energy consumption. All inputs and outputs of the unit processes, for which data is available for, are included in the calculation. There is no neglected unit process more than 1% of total mass or energy flows. The module specific total neglected input and output flows also do not exceed 5% of energy usage or mass.

ALLOCATION, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

Allocation is required if some material, energy, and waste data cannot be measured separately for the product under investigation. All allocations are done as per the reference standards and the applied PCR. In this study, allocation has been done in the following ways:

Data type	Allocation
Raw materials	No allocation
Packaging materials	Allocated by mass or volume
Ancillary materials	Allocated by mass or volume
Manufacturing energy and waste	Allocated by mass or volume

AVERAGES AND VARIABILITY

Type of average	Multiple products
Averaging method	Averaged by shares of total volume
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3	2-8%

The Life Cycle Inventory (LCI) data of this EPD is the average calculated based on the production volumes of each product during the year 2023 from one production site located in Cartagena, Colombia where all the Gyplac® plasterboards are produced. LCA calculations have been carried out for each product covered in the EPD including ST-Standard board, RH-Moisture Resistant, RF-Fire Resistant, EX ST (Extradura Standard), and EX RH (Extra Moisture Resistant), all in thickness 15,9mm. A variation analysis has been conducted comparing each product's results and confirmed that the maximal variation (8%) is below the allowable limit for the GWP-fossil for A1-A3 and as a result, average inputs of all the products were considered for the final LCA calculations as the basis of this EPD.

LCA SOFTWARE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

This EPD has been created using One Click LCA EPD Generator. The LCA and EPD have been prepared according to the reference standards and ISO 14040/14044. The EPD Generator uses Ecoinvent v3.8, Plastics Europe, Federal LCA Commons and One Click LCA databases as sources of environmental data.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

Two end-of-life scenarios have been calculated: “100% landfill” (referred in the tables as modules C2, C3, C4 and D) and “100% recycling” (referred in the tables as modules C2/1; C3/1; C4/1 and D/1).

CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C2/1	C3	C3/1	C4	C4/1	D	D/1
GWP – total ¹⁾	kg CO ₂ e	2,57E+00	1,27E+00	5,14E-01	0,00E+00	6,09E-02	5,80E-02	9,76E-04	8,08E-01	7,30E-01	3,97E-03	-3,69E-02	-3,18E-01							
GWP – fossil	kg CO ₂ e	3,20E+00	1,26E+00	5,20E-01	0,00E+00	6,09E-02	5,80E-02	9,75E-04	1,42E-01	6,45E-02	4,12E-03	-1,36E-02	4,10E-01							
GWP – biogenic	kg CO ₂ e	-6,58E-01	0,00E+00	-7,88E-03	0,00E+00	6,66E-01	6,66E-01	-1,52E-04	-2,34E-02	-7,31E-01										
GWP – LULUC	kg CO ₂ e	2,59E-02	5,35E-04	1,74E-03	0,00E+00	2,41E-05	2,15E-05	1,27E-06	3,42E-05	6,09E-05	3,89E-06	1,01E-04	3,11E-03							
Ozone depletion pot.	kg CFC-11e	3,79E-07	2,74E-07	4,86E-08	0,00E+00	1,42E-08	1,34E-08	1,05E-10	4,36E-08	2,61E-08	1,67E-09	-1,25E-10	1,95E-08							
Acidification potential	mol H ⁺ e	2,94E-02	6,89E-03	2,97E-02	0,00E+00	3,08E-04	2,49E-04	1,12E-05	3,35E-01	6,06E-04	3,88E-05	-5,67E-05	2,31E-03							
EP-freshwater ²⁾	kg Pe	3,03E-05	1,06E-05	6,61E-06	0,00E+00	4,31E-07	4,70E-07	4,24E-08	1,22E-06	6,76E-07	4,32E-08	7,06E-07	1,79E-05							
EP-marine	kg Ne	5,79E-03	2,25E-03	7,11E-04	0,00E+00	1,06E-04	7,49E-05	2,37E-06	5,23E-04	2,10E-04	1,34E-05	8,80E-06	-8,32E-05							
EP-terrestrial	mol Ne	5,93E-02	2,48E-02	7,55E-03	0,00E+00	1,16E-03	8,27E-04	2,73E-05	5,76E-03	2,31E-03	1,48E-04	-2,37E-04	2,65E-03							
POCP (“smog”) ³⁾	kg NMVOCe	1,61E-02	7,04E-03	3,76E-03	0,00E+00	3,31E-04	2,62E-04	7,50E-06	2,23E-02	6,72E-04	4,29E-05	-1,28E-04	1,11E-03							
ADP-minerals & metals ⁴⁾	kg Sbe	4,18E-04	4,40E-06	4,63E-05	0,00E+00	2,18E-07	1,41E-07	1,12E-07	6,61E-07	1,48E-07	9,47E-09	-7,92E-07	-3,93E-04							
ADP-fossil resources	MJ	4,74E+01	1,84E+01	5,11E+00	0,00E+00	9,11E-01	8,71E-01	1,17E-02	3,21E+00	1,77E+00	1,13E-01	-5,18E-02	4,96E+00							
Water use ⁵⁾	m ³ e depr.	4,33E-01	8,02E-02	5,81E-02	0,00E+00	4,21E-03	3,90E-03	1,98E-04	5,23E-02	5,61E-03	3,59E-04	2,32E-02	4,84E-01							

1) GWP = Global Warming Potential; 2) EP = Eutrophication potential. Required characterisation method and data are in kg P-eq. Multiply by 3,07 to get PO4e; 3) POCP = Photochemical ozone formation; 4) ADP = Abiotic depletion potential; 5) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Abiotic depletion and Water use and optional indicators except Particulate matter and Ionizing radiation, human health. The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C2/1	C3	C3/1	C4	C4/1	D	D/1
Particulate matter	Incidence	7,95E-08	1,10E-07	5,02E-08	0,00E+00	5,42E-09	6,57E-09	1,52E-10	3,75E-07	1,22E-08	7,81E-10	-4,60E-10	9,73E-08							
Ionizing radiation ⁶⁾	kBq U235e	6,69E-02	8,60E-02	1,87E-02	0,00E+00	4,77E-03	4,18E-03	7,00E-05	2,91E-02	8,00E-03	5,11E-04	2,22E-03	5,00E-02							
Ecotoxicity (freshwater)	CTUe	6,40E+01	1,67E+01	1,46E+01	0,00E+00	7,56E-01	7,79E-01	5,47E-02	6,83E+01	1,15E+00	7,38E-02	-3,48E-02	-1,68E+01							
Human toxicity, cancer	CTUh	1,09E-09	4,83E-10	1,72E-10	0,00E+00	2,34E-11	1,95E-11	1,63E-12	3,52E-10	2,88E-11	1,84E-12	5,03E-10	6,03E-10							
Human tox. non-cancer	CTUh	1,76E-08	1,57E-08	4,34E-09	0,00E+00	7,67E-10	7,72E-10	7,06E-11	1,59E-08	7,54E-10	4,82E-11	2,77E-09	8,31E-09							
SQP ⁷⁾	-	6,84E+00	1,26E+01	7,84E+00	0,00E+00	6,38E-01	9,75E-01	2,33E-02	6,44E+00	3,78E+00	2,42E-01	-1,14E+00	2,35E+01							

6) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for ionizing radiation, human health. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator; 7) SQP = Land use related impacts/soil quality.

USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C2/1	C3	C3/1	C4	C4/1	D	D/1
Renew. PER as energy ⁸⁾	MJ	4,51E+00	2,15E-01	1,18E+00	0,00E+00	1,31E-02	1,00E-02	1,80E-03	3,11E-01	1,54E-02	9,82E-04	-1,25E-01	4,46E+00							
Renew. PER as material	MJ	6,95E+00	0,00E+00	9,42E-02	0,00E+00	-7,05E+00	-7,05E+00	0,00E+00	5,01E-02	5,95E+00										
Total use of renew. PER	MJ	1,15E+01	2,15E-01	1,28E+00	0,00E+00	1,31E-02	1,00E-02	1,80E-03	-6,73E+00	-7,03E+00	9,82E-04	-7,45E-02	1,04E+01							
Non-re. PER as energy	MJ	4,69E+01	1,84E+01	6,46E+00	0,00E+00	9,11E-01	8,71E-01	1,17E-02	3,21E+00	1,77E+00	1,13E-01	-5,23E-02	4,83E+00							
Non-re. PER as material	MJ	5,11E-01	0,00E+00	-3,13E-01	0,00E+00	-1,63E-01	-1,98E-01	-3,50E-02	8,02E-03	1,35E-01										
Total use of non-re. PER	MJ	4,74E+01	1,84E+01	6,14E+00	0,00E+00	9,11E-01	8,71E-01	1,17E-02	3,04E+00	1,57E+00	7,81E-02	-4,43E-02	4,97E+00							
Secondary materials	kg	7,43E-01	6,11E-03	4,44E-02	0,00E+00	3,05E-04	2,45E-04	1,25E-05	1,84E-03	3,72E-04	2,38E-05	3,17E-02	-1,03E-01							
Renew. secondary fuels	MJ	3,35E-02	7,78E-05	2,40E-03	0,00E+00	3,37E-06	2,49E-06	6,38E-07	4,21E-05	9,71E-06	6,21E-07	1,04E-04	-3,21E-02							
Non-ren. secondary fuels	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Use of net fresh water	m ³	1,82E-02	2,16E-03	2,73E-03	0,00E+00	1,15E-04	1,13E-04	5,65E-06	3,70E-03	1,94E-03	1,24E-04	-7,87E-04	9,77E-03							

8) PER = Primary energy resources.

END OF LIFE – WASTE

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C2/1	C3	C3/1	C4	C4/1	D	D/1
Hazardous waste	kg	4,49E-02	2,64E-02	1,23E-02	0,00E+00	1,02E-03	1,14E-03	8,97E-05	1,78E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,20E-02	6,05E-02							
Non-hazardous waste	kg	9,55E-01	4,18E-01	1,11E+00	0,00E+00	1,82E-02	1,88E-02	2,27E-03	1,06E+01	1,22E+01	7,83E-01	-2,15E-02	8,41E-01							
Radioactive waste	kg	6,76E-05	1,23E-04	5,51E-05	0,00E+00	6,27E-06	5,84E-06	5,14E-08	2,25E-05	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	6,02E-07	1,71E-05							

END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C2/1	C3	C3/1	C4	C4/1	D	D/1
Components for re-use	kg	0,00E+00																		
Materials for recycling	kg	3,95E-01	0,00E+00	1,02E+00	0,00E+00	3,78E-02	1,15E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00									
Materials for energy rec	kg	0,00E+00																		
Exported energy	MJ	0,00E+00																		

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – EN 15804+A1, CML / ISO 21930

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C2/1	C3	C3/1	C4	C4/1	D	D/1
Global Warming Pot.	kg CO ₂ e	3,21E+00	1,25E+00	5,22E-01	0,00E+00	6,03E-02	5,74E-02	9,58E-04	1,40E-01	6,32E-02	4,04E-03	-1,17E-02	3,77E-01							
Ozone depletion Pot.	kg CFC ₁₁ e	3,09E-07	2,17E-07	3,93E-08	0,00E+00	1,13E-08	1,06E-08	8,44E-11	3,46E-08	2,06E-08	1,32E-09	-5,27E-10	1,63E-08							
Acidification	kg SO ₂ e	2,42E-02	5,26E-03	2,69E-02	0,00E+00	2,33E-04	1,93E-04	9,01E-06	3,07E-01	4,58E-04	2,93E-05	-3,89E-05	2,09E-03							
Eutrophication	kg PO ₄ ³ e	3,18E-03	1,17E-03	5,62E-04	0,00E+00	5,39E-05	4,40E-05	2,81E-06	2,46E-04	9,88E-05	6,32E-06	-3,06E-05	3,00E-04							
POCP ("smog")	kg C ₂ H ₄ e	9,38E-04	1,76E-04	1,10E-03	0,00E+00	7,91E-06	7,45E-06	3,43E-07	1,23E-02	1,92E-05	1,23E-06	-1,71E-05	7,54E-05							
ADP-elements	kg Sbe	5,15E-06	4,30E-06	9,09E-06	0,00E+00	2,13E-07	1,37E-07	1,11E-07	6,44E-07	1,46E-07	9,34E-09	-7,85E-07	2,99E-07							
ADP-fossil	MJ	4,74E+01	1,84E+01	6,39E+00	0,00E+00	9,11E-01	8,71E-01	1,17E-02	3,21E+00	1,77E+00	1,13E-01	-5,08E-02	4,96E+00							

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – FRENCH NATIONAL COMPLEMENTS

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C2/1	C3	C3/1	C4	C4/1	D	D/1
ADP-elements	kg Sbe	5,15E-06	4,30E-06	8,63E-07	0,00E+00	2,13E-07	1,37E-07	1,11E-07	6,44E-07	1,46E-07	9,34E-09	-7,85E-07	2,99E-07							
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	4,49E-02	2,64E-02	1,23E-02	0,00E+00	1,02E-03	1,14E-03	8,97E-05	1,78E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,20E-02	6,05E-02							
Non-haz. waste disposed	kg	9,55E-01	4,18E-01	1,11E+00	0,00E+00	1,82E-02	1,88E-02	2,27E-03	1,06E+01	1,22E+01	7,83E-01	-2,15E-02	8,41E-01							
Air pollution	m³	8,16E+02	1,99E+02	2,29E+02	0,00E+00	8,37E+00	1,02E+01	4,72E-01	1,32E+03	1,42E+01	9,07E-01	-1,10E+01	-1,63E+02							
Water pollution	m³	2,01E+01	1,45E+00	6,57E+01	0,00E+00	8,31E-02	6,26E-02	1,51E-02	8,01E+02	9,39E-02	6,00E-03	2,35E-01	1,30E+00							

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – GWP-GHG - THE INTERNATIONAL EPD SYSTEM

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C2/1	C3	C3/1	C4	C4/1	D	D/1
GWP-GHG ⁹⁾	kg CO _{2e}	3,20E+00	1,26E+00	5,20E-01	0,00E+00	6,09E-02	5,80E-02	9,75E-04	1,42E-01	6,45E-02	4,12E-03	-1,36E-02	4,10E-01							

9) This indicator includes all greenhouse gases excluding biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product as defined by IPCC AR 5 (IPCC 2013). In addition, the characterisation factors for the flows - CH₄ fossil, CH₄ biogenic and Dinitrogen monoxide - were updated in line with the guidance of IES PCR 1.2.5 Annex 1. This indicator is identical to the GWP-total of EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 except that the characterization factor for biogenic CO₂ is set to zero.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – BEPALINGSMETODE, NETHERLANDS

Impact category	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C2/1	C3	C3/1	C4	C4/1	D	D/1
Shadow price	€	6,77E-01	1,65E-01	9,03E-01	0,00E+00	7,70E-03	7,58E-03	4,77E-04	1,03E+01	1,06E-02	6,79E-04	-2,32E-03	3,85E-02							
Terrestrial ecotoxicity	DCB eq	4,19E-02	3,48E-03	3,56E-03	0,00E+00	1,74E-04	1,69E-04	1,12E-05	1,52E-03	1,76E-04	1,12E-05	6,58E-04	-5,81E-04							
Seawater ecotoxicity	DCB eq	2,14E+03	1,90E+02	7,00E+03	0,00E+00	8,00E+00	8,87E+00	6,80E-01	8,53E+04	1,11E+01	7,10E-01	2,40E+00	3,23E+02							
Freshwater ecotoxicity	DCB eq	1,54E-01	1,91E-02	1,41E-02	0,00E+00	9,53E-04	9,90E-04	2,31E-05	2,22E-02	1,10E-03	7,04E-05	-1,03E-05	-1,34E-02							
Human ecotoxicity	DCB eq	1,82E+00	5,48E-01	7,67E-01	0,00E+00	2,60E-02	2,82E-02	3,30E-03	6,12E+00	3,79E-02	2,42E-03	-1,72E-02	-2,65E-01							
EEE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00																	
ETE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00																	
ADP Fossil Fuels	kg Sbe	2,28E-02	8,85E-03	3,12E-03	0,00E+00	-2,44E-05	2,38E-03													

VERIFICATION STATEMENT

VERIFICATION PROCESS FOR THIS EPD

This EPD has been verified in accordance with ISO 14025 by an independent, third-party verifier by reviewing results, documents and compliance with reference standard, ISO 14025 and ISO 14040/14044, following the process and checklists of the program operator for:

- This Environmental Product Declaration
- The Life-Cycle Assessment used in this EPD
- The digital background data for this EPD

Why does verification transparency matter? [Read more online](#)

This EPD has been generated by One Click LCA EPD generator, which has been verified and approved by the EPD Hub.

THIRD-PARTY VERIFICATION STATEMENT

I hereby confirm that, following detailed examination, I have not established any relevant deviations by the studied Environmental Product Declaration (EPD), its LCA and project report, in terms of the data collected and used in the LCA calculations, the way the LCA-based calculations have been carried out, the presentation of environmental data in the EPD, and other additional environmental information, as present with respect to the procedural and methodological requirements in ISO 14025:2010 and reference standard.

I confirm that the company-specific data has been examined as regards plausibility and consistency; the declaration owner is responsible for its factual integrity and legal compliance.

I confirm that I have sufficient knowledge and experience of construction products, this specific product category, the construction industry, relevant standards, and the geographical area of the EPD to carry out this verification.

I confirm my independence in my role as verifier; I have not been involved in the execution of the LCA or in the development of the declaration and have no conflicts of interest regarding this verification.

Magaly González Vázquez, as an authorized verifier acting for EPD Hub Limited

26.04.2024

